

# **Year 1 History Progression in Skills and Knowledge**

Autumn 1 and 2: Mary Anning's Discoveries  • Know and use words that describe the passing of time. • Know when the event/s happened. • Know why these events were significant and what impact they had. • Reason about what these events tell us about the past.  Spring 1 and 2: The Great Fire of London  • Know and use words that describe the passing of time. • Know when the event/s happened. • Know when the event/s happened. • Know what happened. • Know what happened. • Know what these events were significant and what impact they had. • Reason about what these events tell us about the past.  Summer 1 and 2: Victorian Seaside Holidays  • Know and use words that describe the passing of time. • Explain how life was different in the past. • Use artefacts to answer questions about the past. • Make comparisons between an historical period and modern life.
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Use artefacts to answer questions about the past.
Make comparisons between an historical period and modern life.
Explain how artefacts can tell us about the past and know what they tell us about a certain period.
Historical Skills
Understand that History tells us about the past.
Use key words and phrases relating to the passing of time.
Use simple timelines to develop a sense of chronology.
Compare how life was similar and different in the past and the modern day.
Answer questions about a period in history.  Answer questions about a period in history.
<ul> <li>Use artefacts to find out about the past.</li> <li>Use stories and other sources to demonstrate an understanding of the events that happened.</li> </ul>
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# **Year 2 History Progression in Skills and Knowledge**

NC K	nowledge	Pupils not securing learning	Pupils achieving depth in learning
Autu	mn 1 and 2: The Wright Brothers and Powered Flight		
•	Know and use words that describe the passing of time.		
•	Use a simple timeline to put events in chronological order.		
•	Know when the event/s happened.		
•	Know what happened.		
•	Know why these events were significant and the impact they had on modern life.		
•	Use artefacts and sources to answer questions about an historical event.		
Sprir	g 1 and 2: Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole		
•	Know and use words that describe the passing of time.		
•	Use a simple timeline to put events in chronological order.		
•	Identify and explain how life was different in the past.		
•	Know why people from the past are significant and the impact they had on modern life.		
•	Know how to use artefacts to answer questions about the past.		
Sum	ner 1 and 2: Isambard Kingdom Brunel		
•	Know and use words that describe the passing of time.		
•	Use a simple timeline to put events in chronological order.		
•	Identify features of change and progress in national life.		
•	Know why people from the past are significant and the impact they had on modern life.		
•	Know how to use artefacts and sources to answer questions about the past.		
•	Ask simple questions to find out about the past.		
Histo	rical Skills		
•	Use key historical vocabulary.		
•	Put people and events in chronological order on a simple timeline.		
•	Compare how life was similar and different during different periods in history.		
•	Select information to demonstrate an understanding of key features of events.		
•	Understand some of the ways in which we can find out about the past.		
•	Ask simple questions about historical people and events.		
•	Begin to understand aspects of change and progress in national life.		



# **Year 3 History Progression in Skills and Knowledge**

NC Knowledge	Pupils not securing learning	Pupils achieving depth in learning
Autumn 1 and 2: Stone Age		
Know and understand the history of the British Isles		
Have a coherent, chronological narrative of Britain in pre-Roman times.		
Have knowledge of late Neolithic hunter-gatherers and early farmers.		
Understand Bronze Age religion, technology and travel, for example, Stonehenge.		
Have a knowledge of Iron Age hill forts: tribal kingdoms, farming, art and culture.		
Spring 1 and 2: Ancient Egypt		
Have an overview of where and when the first civilizations appeared.		
Have an understanding of Ancient Egypt society and religion.		
Know how and why the Ancient Egyptians are remembered.		
Summer 1 and 2: Ancient Greece		
Know how Ancient Greece society was organised.		
Be able to describe what ancient Greeks believed.		
Be able to explain if and why Alexander was great.		
Know how our lives today have been influenced by the Greeks.		
Historical Skills		
<ul> <li>Understand that the past is divided into differently named periods of time.</li> </ul>		
Use some dates to explain British history and place on a timeline using appropriate dates.		
Put artefacts or information in chronological order.		
Explain a range of similarities and differences between different times in the past.		
<ul> <li>Explain how the past can be represented or interpreted in different ways.</li> </ul>		
Answer and sometimes devise my own historically valid questions.		
Use one or more source of information to me answer them.		
Think critically, weigh evidence, sift arguments, and develop perspective and judgement.		
<ul> <li>Present information in a variety of ways using specialist terms.</li> </ul>		



# **Year 4 History Progression in Skills and Knowledge**

NC Knowledge	Pupils not securing learning	Pupils achieving depth in learning
Autumn 1 and 2: Romans		
Know the extent of the Roman Empire by 42CE.		
<ul> <li>Understand the reasons for the power of its army.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Know about Roman invasions of Britain in 55-54 BCE and 43CE.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Understand what is meant by the 'Romanisation' of Britain.</li> </ul>		
Know about British resistance: Boudicca's rebellion.		
Understand what happened when the Romans left Britain.		
Spring 1 and 2: Anglo Saxons and Scots		
<ul> <li>Know why Vortigern made a deal with the Anglo Saxons and the outcome of this.</li> </ul>		
Explain what life like for the Anglo Saxons.		
<ul> <li>Know what the Anglo Saxons believed.</li> </ul>		
Explain what was the heptarchy.		
Explain how Alfred the Great protected the Anglo Saxons.		
Summer 1 and 2: Vikings		
Understand what happened when the Romans left Britain.		
<ul> <li>Know the subsequent invasions by the Scots, the Anglo-Saxons and the Vikings.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Know about the Anglo-Saxon impact on British Life, eg settlements, religion, culture, art, society.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Know about the Viking raids and the impact on life in Britain</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Understand how resistance to the Vikings shaped Britain until the Norman invasion in 1066.</li> </ul>		
Historical Skills		
<ul> <li>Understand that the past is divided into differently named periods of time.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Use some dates to explain British history and place on a timeline using appropriate dates.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Explain a range of similarities and differences between different times in the past.</li> </ul>		



•	Explain how the past can be represented or interpreted in different ways.	
•	Answer and sometimes devise my own historically valid questions.	
•	Think critically, weigh evidence, sift arguments, and develop perspective and judgement.	
•	Present information in different ways using specialist terms.	
•	Write a paragraph to describe some of the main events, people and changes in the history of Britain.	

# **Year 5 History Progression in Skills and Knowledge**

NC Knowledge	Pupils not securing learning	Pupils achieving depth in learning
Autumn 1 and 2: The Kingdom of Benin	learning	learning
Know how the Kingdom of Benin began.		
Explain what life was like for the Edo people in the Kingdom of Benin.		
<ul> <li>Know how trade links were established by the people and the goods that people traded.</li> </ul>		
Know what led to the Civil war in the 1700s.		
Know about the Transatlantic Slave Trade.		
Explain how the British colonised Benin and what impact this had.		
Spring 1 and 2: Medieval Monarchs and Tudors		
<ul> <li>Justify who, in 1066, was the rightful heir to the throne.</li> </ul>		
Describe what happened at the Battle of Hastings.		
Explain who was responsible for the death of Thomas Becket.		
<ul> <li>Justify and explain who was the worse King: Richard or John?</li> </ul>		
Explain the reasons why Henry VIII initiated the Reformation.		
Evaluate and explain: was Elizabeth I 'weak and feeble'?		
Summer 1 and 2: Industrial Revolution and Victorians		
Identify the key features of Victorian society.		
Explain, during the Industrial Revolution, what living and working conditions were like.		
Know what inventions revolutionised the lives of British people.		
Evaluate the impact Brunel had on the Victorian Era.		
Explain how Queen Victoria changed life for British people during her reign.		
Historical Skills		



•	Confidently use maths skills when placing events in chronological order.		
•	Devise my own historically valid questions.		
•	Understand the complexity of people's lives in the past.		
•	Understand how some societies are very different due to changes or challenges at the time.		
•	Represent the past using a range of historical information from a range of historical sources.		

## **Year 6 History Progression in Skills and Knowledge**

NC Knowledge	Pupils not securing learning	Pupils achieving depth in learning
Autumn 1 and 2: World War 2	_	
<ul> <li>Evaluate if the Second World War inevitable.</li> <li>Know how Britain prepared for war and what was the phoney war.</li> <li>Evaluate if the evacuation of Dunkirk a victory or disaster.</li> <li>Describe what happened in the Battle of Britain?</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Evaluate if D-Day an important factor in determining the end of WW2.</li> <li>Explain how the Second World War ended and what was its legacy.</li> </ul>		
Summer 1 and 2: Windrush Generation		
<ul> <li>Know what the United States of America like in the 1950s.</li> <li>Understand why Oliver Brown take the Board of education to the Supreme Court?</li> <li>Explain why Rosa Parks did NOT give up her seat on the bus.</li> <li>Understand what was Dr Martin Luther King Jr's dream.</li> <li>Evaluate his influence on the UK and explain what was the Bristol Bus Boycott.</li> <li>Explain what it was like to have been one of the 492 migrants who travelled to Britain on the Windrush and understand why they travelled to Britian.</li> <li>Know what the Black Lives Matter Movement stands for.</li> </ul>		
Historical Skills		
<ul> <li>Demonstrate a coherent chronological narrative, knowledge and understanding of history of the wider world.</li> <li>Identify specific changes within and across different periods over a long arc of development.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Explain that the past can be represented or interpreted in many different ways and select relevant historical information.</li> </ul>		



		-AAP
•	Use methods of historical enquiry and know how evidence is used to make historical claims.	
•	Devise my own historically valid questions.	
•	Represent the past using a range of historical information from a range of historical sources.	
•	Create my own structured accounts, including written narratives and analyses using key historical	
	terms.	